



The Temple of Horus at Edfu

Date

late 19th to early 20th century (printed 1992)

Primary Maker

Artist Unknown

Medium

gelatin silver print

Description

This view shows the outer hypostyle hall of the temple of Horus at Edfu. The hall was called in Egyptian the "hall in front of the sanctuary," the equivalent of the Greek pronaos. Massive columns, their capitals decorated in fluted composite styles that represent the lush growth of the swamps, hold up the colossal roof slabs. On one side of this hall is a small room, a symbolic representation of

the purgatorium, where the king was ritually purified before entering the temple proper. On the opposite side of the hall, pendant to the purgatorium, there is a small room representing the temple library. Visible on the column in the right foreground is a figure of the king with his arms raised in the *tw3-p.t* pose, in which he is depicted reenacting the instant of creation when the god Shu lifted the heavens up from the earth, bringing into being the ordered world and thrusting aside unformed chaos.

Dimensions

Sight: 12 x 9 1/2 in. (30.5 x 24.1 cm) Mat: 20 x 16 in. (50.8 x 40.6 cm)